\*Powiat Lodzki shown at corresponding NUTS2 level (Łódźkie Voivodeship)

## Powiat: Lodzki (PL)

This series of fact sheets includes measures taken by the above-mentioned regional authorities during the first wave of the pandemic to strengthen public health security, adapt various aspects of city life to new reality, support vulnerable populations and support the local economy. The fact sheet has been prepared based on official sources and media reporting. However, given the variegated degrees of online communication efficiency from the part of various regional authorities, and the risks associated with collecting information from non-standardised online sources (including media), please note that the information in the table may not be comprehensive.

## **Contextual information** General information<sup>1</sup> COVID-19 deaths / 100 000 inhabitants (weekly data) 202 000 Population (2019, NUTS3) 18.00 EU27 Density (inh/sqkm, 2018, NUTS3) 175 16.00 Poland Type of territory (OECD typology) Predominantly urban 14.00 Łódzkie Level of COVID-19 deaths (1st wave, NUTS2) 12.00 10.00 Governance (responsibilities of NUTS3 regions) 8.00 A powiat is the Polish equivalent to a county, district or prefecture. Powiat is an intermediary unit between NUTS 3 and LAU. However, 6.00 unlike NUTS 3 units, powiats have legislative powers, though 4.00 limited. Their main areas of decision-making and competences are 2.00 high-school level education, healthcare at county level, public 0.00 transportations, maintenance of some roads, land surveying, work W16 W20 W24

Policy answers at local level - Measures <sup>2</sup>		
Health security	Date	Perspective <sup>3</sup>
Purchase protective suits, protective masks and gloves	25-Mar	ST
Transfer of anti-Covid 19 protective equipment to district educational establishments	24-Apr	ST
Daily way of life and work		
The generalization of teleconferencing through several solutions	27 Mar	ST/MT
Support to vulnerable populations		
Restrictions are imposed on visits to the Family Support Center	16 Mar	ST
Support to economic actors & recovery		

Policy answers at local level - Overall strategy					
	Mitigating	Compensating	Circumventing	Exploit	
Health security	<b>✓</b>				
Daily way of life and work			<b>1</b>		
Support to vulnerable populations	$\checkmark$				
Support to economic actors & recovery					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Data source: EUROSTAT (demo\_r\_pjangrp3 and demo\_r\_d3dens), OECD urban/rural typology, and ESPON COVID-19 database for mortality levels. Thresholds for COVID-19 mortality levels: low (0-6 deaths/100,000 inh.), moderate (6-12 deaths/100,000 inh.) and high (>12 deaths/100 000 inh).

permits for foreigners and vehicle registration.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Main sources used: local media (online news articles)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> ST = short term, MT = medium term, LT = long term